

**Exp. No.-20****Date:****Aim:** To prepare and submit 20ml of shampoo.**Reference:**Dr. Kastur P.V., Gokhale S.B., Parakh S.R., Hasan S.A. Practical Pharmaceutics-1, Nirali Prakashan, August 2019, 26<sup>th</sup> Edition. Mumbai; 7.6**Requirements:****Apparatus Required:**

Mortar &amp; pestle, weigh balance, measuring cylinder, glass rod, spatula, beaker etc.

**Chemical Required:**

Coconut oil, Castor oil, Potassium hydroxide, Glycerol, Perfume, Borax, Purified water

**Principle:**

The function of shampoo is to clean hairs and to remove dirt, dust and sebum from the surface. It also leaves hair in soft, lustrous and manageable condition. If soap is used for cleaning the hair after drying gives electrostatic fly while combing. Shampoo removes this drawback and leaves the conditioning effect.

**Formula:**

| Sl. No. | Ingredients         | Official formula | Working formula | Required quantities |
|---------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| 1       | Coconut oil         | 18% v/v          |                 |                     |
| 2       | Castor oil          | 4% v/v           |                 |                     |
| 3       | Potassium hydroxide | 5.3% w/v         |                 |                     |
| 4       | Glycerol            | 4% v/v           |                 |                     |
| 5       | Perfume             | 0.2% v/v         |                 |                     |
| 6       | Borax               | 0.5% w/v         |                 |                     |
| 7       | Purified water      | 68% v/v          |                 | 20ml                |

**Calculation:****Procedure:**

In a beaker heat coconut oil, castor oil with potassium hydroxide and little quantity of water-on-water bath. In the remaining water add glycerol. Borax and perfume mix together. Mix both the liquid to form clear solution.

**Use:** The function of shampoo is to clean hairs and to remove dirt, dust and sebum from the surface**Storage:** Stored in well closed air tight container.

